Trend Study 11B-6-00

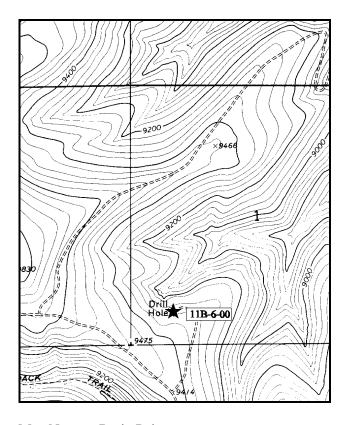
Study site name: <u>Upper Cottonwood</u>. Range type: <u>Dry Meadow</u>.

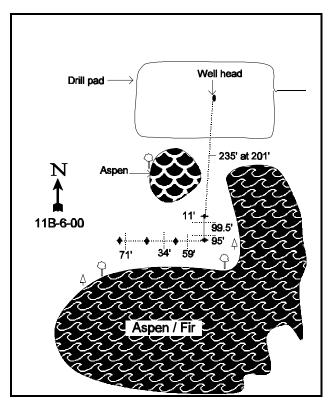
Compass bearing: frequency baseline 165°M.

Footmark (first frame placement) 5 feet, footmarks (frequency belts) line 1 (11 & 95ft), line 2 (34ft), line 3 (59ft), line 4 (71ft).

LOCATION DESCRIPTION

From Sunnyside, proceed up Water Canyon to the summit at Bruin Point (approximately 5.6 miles). Take the middle fork and go 0.35 miles to a cattle guard. Stay right just beyond the cattle guard and proceed 0.85 miles to an intersection. Go straight through the intersection and go 1.8 miles to a fork. Turn left and go 0.45 miles to the end of the road, an oil drilling pad. The baseline is located 235 feet south (201°) of the well head. The 0-foot end of the frequency baseline is marked by a 4-foot tall fence post tagged #7835.





Map Name: Bruin Point

Township 14S, Range 14E, Section 1

Diagrammatic Sketch

UTM. 4386718.631 N, 559717.686 E

DISCUSSION

Trend Study No. 11B-6 (32-10)

The <u>Upper Cottonwood</u> transect is located in an open meadow surrounded by quaking aspen, subalpine fir, and Douglas fir. The high, cool north-facing slope supports an abundant variety of plant life at an elevation of 9,300 feet. The meadow is near the ridge top at the headwaters of Cottonwood Creek where the slope is 15% to 22%. The slope gets progressively steeper towards the bottom of the small canyons. The lack of a permanent water source nearby limits the use of the area by big game during the summer. Historically, cattle have been given season long use of the large Green River allotment, however this allotment has not been grazed since 1994. The large allotment is divided into 8 pastures which are permitted to be used from February 1st through October 15th for a total of 3,038 AUM's.

Oil and gas exploration has been carried out in the area in the past, but there are no signs of any current activity. An extensive road system encourages recreational use by the public throughout the area. There is evidence of vehicles driving off-road into the meadows. Camping activity has taken place, most likely during the summer and the deer hunt. Little deer sign was noted in 1994 as evidenced by the pellet group quadrat frequency of only 2%. Elk were more numerous on the site with a quadrat frequency of 17%. Data from the 2000 reading shows a quadrat frequency of 12% for elk pellet groups and a pellet group transect taken along the study site baseline estimates 25 elk and 8 deer days use/acre (62 edu/ha and 20 ddu/ha). Most of the deer and elk pellet groups appear to be from the spring.

Typical of high elevation sites with approximately 20 inches of annual precipitation, there is abundant plant life associated with fairly deep soils rich with organic matter (5.5% O.M.). Effective rooting depth is estimated at 17 inches. There is very little rock on the surface but occasional rocks are found in the profile. The soil itself is a clay loam with a neutral soil reaction (6.7 pH). Total ground cover from vegetation and litter is quite high and there is little unprotected bare soil.

The meadow provides succulent herbaceous forage on this summer range for both deer and elk. Browse is an insignificant vegetative component on this study site. However, a few seedling and young aspens provide some forage which had been moderately to heavily browsed in 1986. Heavy browsing could affect aspen regeneration in the meadow. The study site baseline was lengthened in 1994, but aspen was mistakenly not sampled in the shrub density strips so no comparisons can be made with the 1986 data. In 2000, there were an estimated 1,480 aspen trees/acre, 78% of which are young trees. Use on all aspen sampled appeared light. Some gooseberry current occurs in scattered patches. Even with it's prickly traits, it is still moderately palatable. Also present in the opening is mountain snowberry and scattered mountain big sagebrush. The site is surrounded by large mature aspen, subalpine fir, and Douglas fir which are slowly moving in from the edges.

The herbaceous understory is abundant and diverse, yet dominated by the increasers Kentucky bluegrass and dandelion which currently ('00) provide 59% of the herbaceous cover. Kentucky bluegrass forms a thick lawn-like cover over the meadow. The dense, vigorous root system and sod formed by the Kentucky bluegrass provides excellent erosion control. Other species (sedges and several bunchgrasses) are less abundant although they also provide additional forage. Forbs are an important source of forage for deer and elk on summer range. The forb composition is diverse with over 20 species sampled in 1994 and 2000. Dandelion dominates the composition and accounted for 61% of the forb cover in 1994 and 53% in 2000. Other more desirable, late serial forbs are present but in low numbers.

1986 APPARENT TREND ASSESSMENT

The soil, although potentially erodible, is well protected with herbaceous species and the trend appears stable. Vegetative trend also appears stable as invasion of the meadow by woody species is advancing slowly. The dense herbaceous component and some selective hedging on the browse species will help to slow the advancing invasion. However, conifers will eventually establish further into the opening and shade out more of the meadow if no action is taken. This would indicate a very long-term downward trend in terms of big game summer range. Fire is a way to maintain these openings if it can be done safely and efficiently. It is desirable to maintain these scattered open meadows with abundant "edge", especially for elk habitat. The herbaceous component, which is less diverse and abundant in the surrounding forest, provides important spring and summer forage for deer and elk.

1994 TREND ASSESSMENT

There is still an excellent herbaceous cover protecting the soil surface with percent bare ground decreasing since 1986. Trend for soils is up slightly. The trend for browse is slightly down, but for this summer range it is not a critical component as it contributes only 18% of the vegetative cover. Trend for the herbaceous understory is slightly up because of the moderate increase in the total nested frequency value for perennial grasses. The forbs and grasses contribute almost equal amounts of cover, 12% and 13% vegetative cover respectively.

TREND ASSESSMENT

soils - slightly improving (4)

browse - slightly down, but not critical for summer range (2)

<u>herbaceous understory</u> - slightly up (4)

2000 TREND ASSESSMENT

Trend for soil is stable with similar relative cover values of protective ground cover compared to 1994. There is no problem with erosion on the site. Browse is not an important component on this summer range but density of mountain big sagebrush and gooseberry currant have increased. A negative aspect to the browse trend is the increase in conifer cover. The browse trend is considered stable. The herbaceous understory is the key component on this summer range. Forbs and grasses are diverse and abundant but the grass component is dominated by the increaser, Kentucky bluegrass which currently accounts for 67% of the grass cover. Other common native grasses include blue wildrye and subalpine needlegrass. Nested frequency of Kentucky bluegrass has declined significantly since 1994 while subalpine needlegrass has increased significantly. Sum of nested frequency of all perennial grasses has declined slightly. The forb composition is dominated by the increaser, dandelion, which provides 53% of the forb cover. It has remained stable in nested frequency since 1994. Overall, cover of forbs has increased from 12% to 17% since the last reading. Sum of nested frequency has also increased. With this in mind, trend for the herbaceous understory is considered stable.

TREND ASSESSMENT

soils - stable (3)

browse - stable, but not critical for summer range (3)

herbaceous understory - stable, but composition poor (3)

HERBACEOUS TRENDS --Herd unit 11B. Study no: 6

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6 T Species y p	Nested	Freque	ncy	Quadra	t Frequ	ency	Average Cover %			
e	'86	'94	'00'	'86	'94	'00	'94	'00		
G Agropyron spicatum	3	-	ı	2	-	-	-	-		
G Bromus carinatus	_b 73	_a 6	_a 27	31	4	10	.07	.44		
G Carex spp.	_a 22	_b 39	_{ab} 26	9	17	15	.13	.35		
G Elymus glaucus glaucus	_a 2	_b 75	_b 64	2	29	22	.64	1.11		
G Poa fendleriana	_b 5	a-	_{ab} 3	3	-	1	-	.03		
G Poa pratensis	_b 307	_b 289	_a 241	85	84	72	11.51	7.83		
G Stipa columbiana	a ⁻	_b 23	_c 63	-	13	29	.33	1.69		
G Stipa lettermani	_a 1	_b 55	_a 22	1	23	8	.33	.17		
G Trisetum spicatum	_b 6	_b 14	a ⁻	4	5	-	.22	-		
Total for Annual Grasses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total for Perennial Grasses	419	501	446	137	175	157	13.25	11.63		
Total for Grasses	419	501	446	137	175	157	13.25	11.63		
F Achillea millefolium	_b 160	_b 144	_a 91	67	58	39	1.52	.81		
F Agoseris aurantiaca	_a 10	_a 7	_b 62	5	4	27	.02	.44		
F Antennaria parvifolia	37	38	41	16	16	17	.45	1.33		
F Androsace septentrionalis (a)	-	=	39	-	=	17	-	.33		
F Aquilegia coerulea	8	a ⁻	a ⁻	4	=	-	-	-		
F Arabis drummondi	_a 1	ь17	_b 9	1	8	5	.04	.05		
F Astragalus miser	_{ab} 20	_a 5	_b 36	8	3	15	.01	.42		
F Aster spp.	a ⁻	_b 41	_c 89	-	17	33	.36	1.26		
F Calochortus gunnisoni	_b 13	a-	a ⁻	6	-	-	-	-		
F Chaenactis douglasii	a ⁻	_b 9	a ⁻	-	3	1	.01	-		
F Chenopodium fremontii (a)	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	.03		
F Cirsium calcareum	15	24	9	8	13	5	.26	.02		
F Comandra pallida	a ⁻	a ⁻	ь17	-	-	9	_	.14		
F Collinsia parviflora (a)	a ⁻	a ⁻	ь7	-	-	4	_	.02		
F Descurainia pinnata (a)	a ⁻	a ⁻	_b 32	-	-	14	_	.24		
F Erigeron speciosus	5	11	17	3	5	6	.10	.22		
F Fragaria vesca	_a 8	_b 39	_{ab} 21	3	13	9	.70	.41		
F Gayophytum ramosissimum (a)	-	-	4	-	-	3	_	.04		
F Gentiana prostrata	a ⁻	a ⁻	_b 35	-	-	14	-	.63		
F Lupinus argenteus	_a 2	_a 1	ь10	1	1	5	.03	.39		
F Monardella odoratissima	_b 4	a ⁻	a ⁻	3	-	-	-	=		
F Osmorhiza occidentalis	-	5	3	-	3	2	.04	.01		
F Phlox longifolia	_c 22	_b 10	a ⁻	11	5	-	.02	-		
F Polygonum douglasii (a)	a ⁻	_b 74	_a 5	-	28	2	.16	.01		

T y p	Species	Nested	Freque	ncy	Quadra	ıt Frequ	Average Cover %		
e		'86	'94	'00	'86	'94	'00	'94	'00
F	Potentilla gracilis	-	3	-	-	2	-	.01	-
F	Ranunculus alismaefolius	_b 45	_a 14	_a 12	23	7	5	.03	.36
F	Silene menziesii	_b 30	_b 35	_a 2	14	15	1	.15	.00
F	Taraxacum officinale	_a 236	_b 255	ab 253	84	84	86	7.49	9.01
F	Thalictrum fendleri	a-	_{ab} 4	ь7	-	2	3	.03	.01
F	Unknown forb-perennial	_b 58	a ⁻	a ⁻	23	-	-	-	-
F	Viola adunca	54	53	56	25	23	29	.34	.87
F	Vicia americana	ь12	_{ab} 6	a ⁻	5	2	-	.41	-
T	otal for Annual Forbs	0	74	89	0	28	41	0.16	0.68
T	otal for Perennial Forbs	740	721	770	310	284	310	12.07	16.44
T	otal for Forbs	740	795	859		312	351	12.23	17.12

Values with different subscript letters are significantly different at % = 0.10 (annuals excluded)

BROWSE TRENDS --

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6

T y p	Species	Strip Frequer	ncy	Average Cover %	
e		'94	'00	'94	'00
В	Abies lasiocarpa	0	11	2.13	4.99
В	Artemisia tridentata vaseyana	4	5	.03	1.13
В	Populus tremuloides	0	31	2.31	1.10
В	Pseudotsuga menziesii	0	0	-	.53
В	Purshia tridentata	0	1	-	-
В	Ribes montigenum	14	17	.82	1.83
В	Rosa woodsii	1	0	-	-
В	Symphoricarpos oreophilus	14	15	.23	.21
To	otal for Browse	33	80	5.54	9.81

CANOPY COVER --

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6

Tiera ant TIB, Stady no. 0	
Species	Percent Cover
	'00
Abies lasiocarpa	6
Populus tremuloides	5

469

BASIC COVER ---

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6

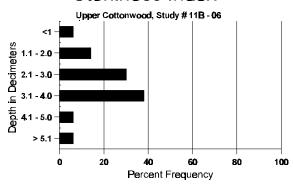
Cover Type	Nested Frequence	су	Average	Cover %	1
	'94	'00	'86	'94	'00
Vegetation	368	352	27.75	36.17	45.02
Rock	134	29	.25	.59	.11
Pavement	92	69	.25	.21	.34
Litter	395	386	53.50	38.91	62.68
Cryptogams	59	34	0	2.36	.65
Bare Ground	254	232	18.25	11.34	17.66

SOIL ANALYSIS DATA --

Herd Unit 11B, Study # 6, Study Name: Upper Cottonwood

Effective rooting depth (inches)	Temp °F (depth)	pН	%sand	%silt	%clay	%0M	РРМ Р	РРМ К	dS/m
17.06	53.4 (17.24)	6.7	28.0	34.7	34.6	5.5	17.3	246.4	0.8

Stoniness Index



PELLET GROUP FREQUENCY --

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6

Type	Quadra Freque	
	'94	'00
Rabbit	4	-
Elk	17	12
Deer	2	-
Cattle	2	-

Pellet T	ransect
Pellet Groups per Acre	Days Use per Acre (ha)
(00	(DO
-	-
331	26 (63)
104	8 (20)
-	-

BROWSE CHARACTERISTICS --

Herd unit 11B, Study no: 6

ΑΥ	rit 11B Form (Plants)				7	Vigor Cl	lass			Plants	Average	Total
G R E	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	Per Acre	(inches) Ht. Cr.	
	lasiocai		3	4	3	0	/	0	9	1		3	4		пі. Сі.	
S 86	lasiocal	·pα												0		0
94	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	0		
00	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	60		3
Y 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
94 00	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	-	0 280		14
M 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
00	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	-	-	-	100		5
% Pla	nts Sho	_		derate	Use		avy Us	<u>e</u>		r Vigor				<u>-</u>	%Change	
	'8 '9.		009 009			009 009			009 009							
	'O		00%			00%			00%							
Total	Plants/A	Acre (ex	cludir	ng Dea	ad & S	leedlir	ngs)					'86		0	Dec:	_
10001	1 1001105/1	1010 (0.		.6 2 0			-60)					'94		0	200.	_
												'00		380		-
Arten	nisia trid	lentata	vaseya	ana												
Y 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
94	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20		1
00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20		1
M 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
94 00	4 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 5	-	-	-	80 100	23 20 20 32	
				derate	- I Iaa	- Had	- I Io		Poo				-			3
% Pia	nts Sho' 8'	_	009		<u> Use</u>	009	avy Us 6	<u>e</u>	009	or Vigor				-	%Change	
	'9.		009			009			00%					-	+17%	
	'0		009			00%			00%							
Total	Plants/A	Acre (ex	cludir	ng Dea	ad & S	eedlir	ngs)					'86		0	Dec:	_
		(-6			-8-7					'94		100		_
												'00		120		-
Cerco	carpus l	edifoliu	ıs													
S 86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	0		0
94	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20		1
00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
% Pla	nts Sho' '8'		<u>Mo</u> 00%	derate	Use	<u>Hea</u>	avy Us	<u>e</u>	Poc 00%	or Vigor				-	%Change	
	o '9,		009			009			009							
	'0		00%			00%			00%							
Total	Plants/A	Acre (es	cludir	ng Des	ad & S	eedlir	ngs)					'86		0	Dec:	_
Total	I IUIIUS/ I	1010 (07	.v.uull	.5 100		CCUIII	-60)					'94		0	Doc.	-
												'00		0		

A G	Y R	For	n Cla	ass (N	o. of I	Plants)					Vigor Class					Plants Per Acre	Average (inches)	Total
E	IX		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1		2	3	4	rei Acie	Ht. Cr.	
Ju	nipe	rus c	comn	nunis															
Н	86		_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	-		_	_	_	0		0
	94		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	0	26 120	0
	00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	0		0
%	Pla	nts S		ng		derate	Use		vy Us	<u>se</u>		or Vig	gor				-	%Change	
			'86 '94		00% 00%			00% 00%)%)%							
			'00		00%			00%)%)%							
					cludin	g Dea	ad & S	eedlin	gs)						'86 '94 '00		0 0 0	Dec:	- - -
Ь.	_	us tre		oides															
S	86		3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	,	-	2	-	266		4
	94 00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	0		0
Y	86		1	3	1	-	-	_	-	_	-	5	í	_	_	_	333		5
	94		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	0		0
	00	5	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58		-	-	-	1160		58
M	86		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	0		0
	94 00		5	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	15		-	-	-	0 300		0 15
D	86									10		13							0
ען	94		-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	_		_	-	_	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$		0
	00		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		-	-	-	20		1
X	86		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	0		0
	94		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	0		0
	00		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	280		14
%	Pla	nts S		ng		derate	Use		vy Us	<u>se</u>		or Vig	gor					%Change	
			'86 '94		60% 00%			20% 00%)%)%							
			'00		00%			00%)%							
Τι	otal 1	Plant	s/Acı	re (ex	cludin	g Des	ad & S	eedlin	gs)						'86		333	Dec:	0%
	, , , ,			(011	0100111	8 2 00			5)						'94		0	200.	0%
															'00		1480		1%
Ps	seud	otsug	a me	nziesi	i														
S	86		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		-	-	-	0		0
	94		- 1	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	2		-	-	-	0		0
6.1	00	. ~	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2		-	-	-	40		2
/%	Pla	nts S	howi '86	ng	<u>Mod</u>	derate	Use	<u>Hea</u>	vy Us	<u>se</u>		oor Vig)%	gor				-	%Change	
			'94		00%			00%)%							
			'00		00%			00%)%							
т.	otol 1	Dlant	c/A c	ro (or	oludia	a Da	ad & S	oodli	ac)						'86		0	Dec:	
1 (nail	ı ıalıl	.s/ AC]	ic (cx	CIUUIN	g Dea	iu & S	ceuiin	gs)						86 '94		0	Dec.	-
															'00'		0		_

A	Y	Form C	lass (N	No. of I	Plants)					Vigor Cl	ass			Plants	Average	Total
G E	R	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	Per Acre	(inches) Ht. Cr.	
-	ırshi	a triden		3	•						1		3			Tit. Ci.	
Y	86	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	0		0
	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20		1
%	Pla	nts Shov '86'	_	<u>Mod</u>	<u>derate</u>	Use					oor Vigor 1%				-	%Change	
		'94		00%			00%			00							
		'00')	00%	ó		009	6		00	1%						
Т	otal l	Plants/A	cre (ex	cludin	σ Dea	ad & S	leedlir	105)					'86		0	Dec:	_
1	Juli	1 1411(3/7)	icre (cz	Cludin	g Dec	ia & B	ccam	153)					'94		0	Dec.	_
													'00		20		-
R	ibes	montige	num														
S	86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	133		2
	94 00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20 0		1 0
Y		20									10		1	-			
ľ	86 94	20 5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	19 7	-	1	-	1333 140		20 7
	00	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	60		3
Μ	86	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	_	-	-	933	25 28	14
	94	8	-	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	16	-	-	-	320		16
	00	25	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	34	1	-	-	700		35
D	86	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	333		5
	94 00	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
%		nts Shov	ving	Mod	derate	Use	Hea	avy Us	se	Po	or Vigor					MChange	
		'86	_	00%			009		_	08						-82%	
		'94		00%			009			00					-	+39%	
		'00')	00%	Ó		009	6		00)%						
T	otal l	Plants/A	cre (ex	cludin	g Dea	ad & S	eedlir	ngs)					'86		2599	Dec:	13%
			•		•								'94		460		0%
													'00		760		0%
R		woodsii														1	T
M	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0		0
	94 00	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	20		1 0
0/		nto 01	-	1.4.	- do::::'	TI~	тт.	- T T	-	- -	- - 17:	-	_	_			U
%	Plai	nts Shov '86'	_	Mod 00%	derate	<u>Use</u>	<u>Hea</u>	avy Us 6	<u>se</u>	90 00	or Vigor %					%Change	
		'94		00%			00%			00							
		'00')	00%	Ó		009	6		00)%						
Т	otal l	Plants/A	cre (ex	cludin	σ Dag	ad & S	eedlir	nae)					'86		0	Dec:	
1	Jiai I	i iaiits/A	(6)	xciuuiii	g Dea	iu & S	ccuiii	igs)					94		20		-
													'00		0		_

A	Y R	Form C	lass (N	No. of	Plants)					Vigor C	lass			Plants Per Acre	Average (inches)		Total
E	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	rei Acie	Ht. Cr.		
Sy	mpl	oricarpo	s oreo	philus	S													
S	86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		2	-	-	-	133			2
	94 00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
H						-	_			-				_	0			0
Y	86 94	5 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 6	-	-	-	333 120			5 6
	00	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	60			3
Μ	86	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	400	22	24	6
	94	7	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	300		24	15
	00	10	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	280	18	24	14
D	86		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
	94 00	1	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	1	20 40			1
L		1	-	-	1		_	_		-	1		_	1				2
X	86 94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 20			0
	00	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0			0
%	Plar	nts Show	ing	Mo	derate	Use	Hea	avy Us	se	Po	or Vigor	•				%Change		
		'86		009			009	_)%	_			-	-40%		
		'94		099			009			05						-14%		
		'00'		119	%		009	%		05	5%							
To	otal I	Plants/A	ere (ex	cludir	ng Dea	ad & S	eedlir	ngs)					'86	5	733	Dec:		0%
								•					' 94		440			5%
													'00')	380			11%